

Lingua Abenaki

Lingua Abenaki, vel **Abnaki**, est paene exstincta lingua Algonquiana Quebeci et Cennomannicae. Erant binæ varietates, Orientalis et Occidentalis, quae inter se vocabulario et phonologia differebant, et aliquando linguae distinctae putantur.

Abenaki Orientalis in usu fuit inter nonnullos populos, quorum ultimi fuerunt populi Penobscot in Cenomannica litorali habitantes. Ultimus homo qui lingua Abenaki in Penobscot Cenomannicae inter annos 1991 et 2000 utebatur mortuus est.^{[1][2]} Aliae Abenaki Orientales, sicut Caniba et Aroosagunticook, in documentis Francicis ex temporibus colonicis inveniuntur.

Lingua Abenaki Occidentali anno 1991 utebantur viginti homines secundum Flumen Sancti Laurentii inter Montem Regium et Urbem Quebeci habitantes, plerumque in in vicu Odanak, situ prioris missionis Sancti Francisci, et quinquaginta fere homines per Novum Eboracum et Connecticutam habitantes. Anno 2006 solum quinque loquentes noti sunt.^[3]

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Conatus ad redintegrandam linguam

Nova aetas linguam conservare et redintegrare intente conatur.^[4]

Skunk, verbum Anglicum, in Nova Anglia ante 1630 probabiliter ab Abenaki *seganku* mutuatum est.^[5] Circa quingenta verba Penobscot "iam in usu sunt in commune in sermone quotidiano," sicut *muhmum* 'avus' et *nolke* 'cervus'.^[6]

Numeri

- *bazegw* 'unus'
- *niz* 'duo'
- *nas* 'tres'
- *yaw* 'quattuor'
- *n[ô]lan* 'quinque'
- *ngued[ô]z* 'sex'

- *tôbawôz* 'septem'
- *nsôzek* 'octo'
- *noliwi* 'novem'
- *mdala* 'decem'

Alia verba

- *sanôba* 'homo'
- *p[e]hanem* 'mulier'
- *miguen* 'pinna'

Nexus interni

- Populus Abenaki

Adnotationes

1. "Penobscot" (<http://www.native-languages.org/penobscot.htm>). *Native Languages of the Americas*
2. "Eastern Abnaki language" (http://www.ethnologue.com/show_language.asp?code=aaq). *Ethnologue*
3. Abnaki, Eastern (http://www.ethnologue.com/16/show_language/aaq/)
4. "Native Languages of the Americas: Penobscot (Eastern Abnaki, Penawahpskewi, Penobscott)" (<http://www.native-languages.org/penobscot.htm>). *native-languages.org*
5. Walter William Skeat, *A Concise Etymological Dictionary of the English Language* (http://books.google.com/books?id=4ZkRAAAIAAJ&dq=skeat's+etymological+dictionary+skunk&source=gb_s_navlinks_s) (Harper & Brothers, 1882), 440.
6. Nick McCrea, "Penobscot Nation, UMaine win grants to help revive tribe's language," (<http://bangordailynews.com/2013/07/11/news/penobscot/penobscot-nation-umaine-win-grants-to-help-revive-tribes-language/>) *Bangor Daily News*, 11 Iulii 2013.

Bibliographia

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- Day, Gordon M. 1994b. *Western Abenaki Dictionary: Volume 2: English to Abenaki*. Mercury Series, Canadian Ethnology Service Paper 128. Hull: Canadian Museum of Civilization.
- Harvey, Chris. *Abenaki* (<http://www.languagegeek.com/algon/abenaki/abenaki.html>).
- Laurent, Joseph. 1884. *New Familiar Abenakis and English Dialogues*. (<https://archive.org/details/newfamiliaraben00laurgoog>) *Quebeci: Joseph Laurent. Reimpressus 2006: Vancouver: Global Language Press. ISBN 0973892471*.
- Masta, Henry Lorne. 1932. *Abenaki Legends, Grammar and Place Names*. Victoriaville, PQ: La Voix Des Bois-Franes. Reimpressus 2008: Toronto: Global Language Press, ISBN 978-1897367186.

Nexus externi

- Western Abenaki Online Dictionary and Radio, (<http://www.westernabenaki.com/>) www.westernabenaki.com
- "Native American Audio Collections: Abenaki" (<http://www.amphilsoc.org/exhibit/natamaudio/abenaki>). *American Philosophical Society*
- "Native American Audio Collections: Penobscot" (<http://www.amphilsoc.org/exhibit/natamaudio/penobscot>). *American Philosophical Society*
- Orthographia et phonologia Abenaki, (<http://www.languagegeek.com/algon/abenaki/abenaki.html>) www.languagegeek.com
- Linguae indigenarum: Abenaki, (<http://www.native-languages.org/abna.htm>) www.native-languages.org
- Linguae indigenarum: Penobscot, (<http://www.native-languages.org/penobscot.htm>) www.native-languages.org
- Grammatica Abenaki Occidentalis, (<http://people.umass.edu/ebach/papers/alnoprdm.htm>) people.umass.edu
- Morphologia Abenaki Occidentalis, (<http://portfolio.splendidnoise.com/media/Abenaki%20Thesis%20Final%20Print.pdf>) portfolio.splendidnoise.com



Haec stipula ad linguam vel ad linguisticam spectat. Amplifica (https://la.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Lingua_Abenaki&action=edit), si potes!

Receptum de "https://la.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Lingua_Abenaki&oldid=3380677"

Novissima mutatio die 19 Novembris 2018 hora 15:00 facta.

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